# **ASP<sup>®</sup>2009**

# **Powder metallurgy HSS**

# **CHEMICAL COMPOSITION**

C	Cr	Mo	W	V
1.9	5.25	1.3	-	9.1

# **STANDARDS**

AMS6557

# **DELIVERY HARDNESS**

• Typical soft annealed hardness is 250 HB

# **DESCRIPTION**

 $ASP^{\circledR}2009$  is a high alloyed PM grade for applications where high wear resistance and toughness are needed.

# **APPLICATIONS**

- Extrusion tooling
- Hot work tools
- Knives
- · Cold work

# **FORM SUPPLIED**

- Coils
- Round bars
- Flat & square bars

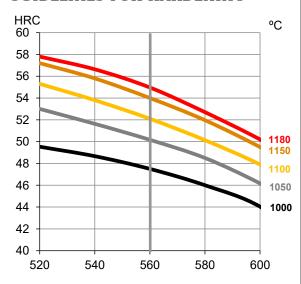
Available surface conditions: drawn, ground, hot worked, peeled, rough machined, hot rolled.

Forged blanks

### **HEAT TREATMENT**

- Soft annealing in a protective atmosphere at 850-900°C for 3 hours, followed by slow cooling at 10°C/h down to 700°C, then air cooling.
- Stress-relieving at 600-700°C for approximately 2 hours, slow cooling down to 500°C.
- Hardening in a protective atmosphere with pre-heating in 2 steps at 450-500°C and 850-900°C and austenitising at a temperature, suitable for chosen working hardness. Cooling down to 40-50°C.
- Tempering at 560°C three times for at least 1 hour each time. Cooling to room temperature (25°C) between temperings.

# **GUIDELINES FOR HARDENING**



Tempering temperature in °C Hardness after hardening, quenching and tempering 3x1 hour

# **PROCESSING**

ASP®2009 can be worked as follows:

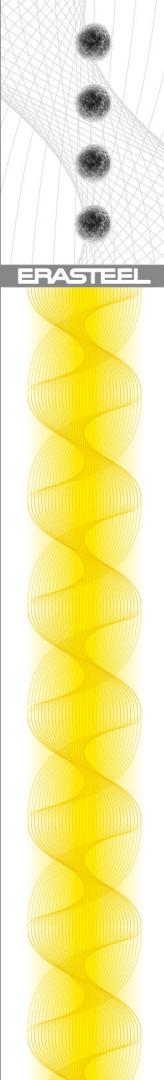
- machining (grinding, turning, milling)
- polishing
- hot forming
- electrical discharge machining
- welding (special procedure including preheating and filler materials of base material composition).

#### **GRINDING**

During grinding, local heating of the surface, which may alter the temper, must be avoided. Grinding wheel manufacturers can provide advice on the choice of grinding wheels.

#### **SURFACE TREATMENT**

The steel grade is a perfect substrate material for PVD coating. If nitriding is requested, a small diffusion zone is recommended but avoid compound and oxidized layers.



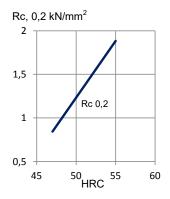
#### **PHYSICAL PROPERTIES**

Temperature	20°C	400°C	600°C
Density g /cm³ (1)	7.5	7.4	7.3
Modulus of elasticity kN/mm² (2)	221	197	177
Thermal expansion ratio per °C (2)	11.1x10 <sup>-6</sup>	11.6x10 <sup>-6</sup>	11.9x10 <sup>-6</sup>
Thermal conductivity W/m°C (2)	24	28	27
Specific heat J/kg °C (2)	420	510	600

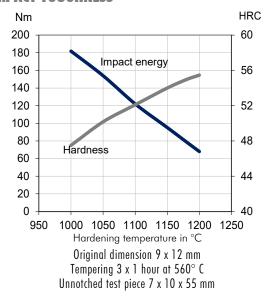
(1)=Soft annealed

(2)=Hardened 1180°C and tempered 560°C, 3x1 hour

#### **COMPRESSION YIELD STRESS**



#### **IMPACT TOUGHNESS**



**SAFETY DATA SHEET SDS: A** 

#### **COMPARATIVE PROPERTIES**

