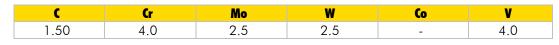


# **Powder metallurgy HSS**

# **CHEMICAL COMPOSITION**



#### **STANDARDS**

- Europe: HS 3-3-4
- Germany: 1.3377

#### **DELIVERY HARDNESS**

Soft annealed	max. 260 HB
Cold drawn	max. 310 HB
Cold rolled	max. 310 HB

# DESCRIPTION

ASP<sup>®</sup>2005 is the best choice for high toughness, hardness and wear resistance.

# **APPLICATIONS**

- Cold work tools: Powder compacting tools, cold extrusion tools, cold-heading dies, fine blanking tools
- Plastic injection moulders
- Rolls
- Warm applications: extrusion dies, forging dies and punches

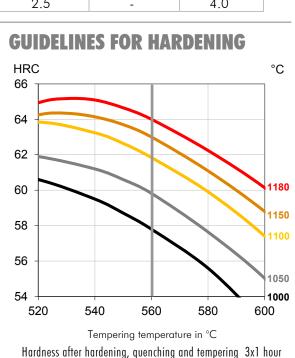
# FORM SUPPLIED

- Round bars
- Flat & square bars

Available surface conditions: drawn, ground, peeled, rough machined, hot rolled.

# **HEAT TREATMENT**

- Soft annealing in a protective atmosphere at 850-900°C for 3 hours, followed by slow cooling at 10°C/h down to 700°C, then air cooling.
- Stress-relieving at 600-700°C for approximately 2 hours, slow cooling down to 500°C.
- Hardening in a protective atmosphere with pre-heating in 2 steps at 450-500°C and 850-900°C and austenitising at a temperature suitable for chosen working hardness. Cooling down to 40-50°C.
- Tempering at 560°C three times for at least 1 hour each time. Cooling to room temperature (25°C) between temperings.



#### PROCESSING

ASP®2005 can be worked as follows:

- machining (grinding, turning, milling)
- polishing
- hot forming
- electrical discharge machining
- welding (special procedure including preheating and filler materials of base material composition).

#### GRINDING

During grinding, local heating of the surface, which may alter the temper, must be avoided. Grinding wheel manufacturers can provide advice on the choice of grinding wheels.

#### **SURFACE TREATMENT**

The steel grade is a perfect substrate material for PVD coating. If nitriding is requested, a small diffusion zone is recommended but avoid compound and oxidized layers.

Nm

30

25

20

15

10

5

0

1200

Reb

Tot.work

1150

**4-POINT BEND STRENGTH** 

Rmb

1050

1100

Hardening Temperature in °C

Original dimension Ø 6 mm

Tempering 3 x 1 hour at 560°C Dimension of test piece Ø 4.7 mm

 $Rmb = Ultimate bend strength in kN/mm^2$ 

Reb = Bend yield strength in kN/mm<sup>2</sup>

Tot. work = Total work in Nm

Rc 0,2

60

HRC

kN/mm<sup>2</sup>

6

5

4

3

2

1

0

950

1000

**COMPRESSION YIELD STRESS** 

Rc 0,2 kN/mm<sup>2</sup>

5

4

3

2

1

55

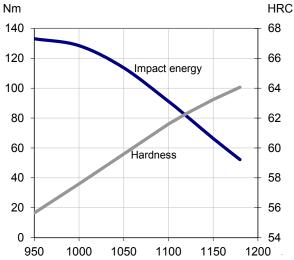
#### **PHYSICAL PROPERTIES**

Temperature	20°C	400°C	600°C
Density g /cm³ (1)	7.8	7.7	7.6
Modulus of elasticity kN/mm <sup>2</sup> (2)	220	195	175
Thermal expansion ratio per °C (2)	-	12.1x10 <sup>-6</sup>	12.7x10 <sup>-6</sup>
Thermal conductivity W/m°C (2)	24	28	27
Specific heat J/kg °C (2)	420	510	600

(1)=Soft annealed

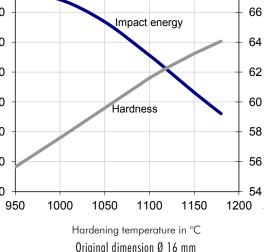
(2)=Hardened 1180°C and tempered 560°C, 3x1 hour





Original dimension Ø 16 mm Tempering  $3 \times 1$  hour at  $560^{\circ}$  C Unnotched test piece 7 x 10 x 55 mm

#### SAFETY DATA SHEET SDS: A





#### **COMPARATIVE PROPERTIES**

65



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